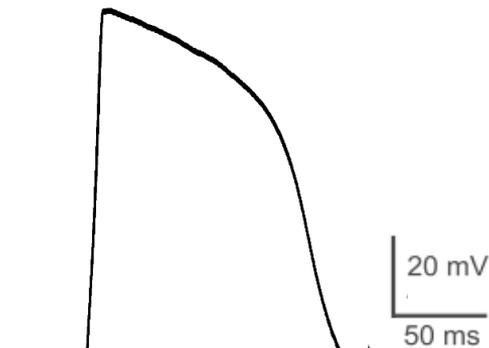
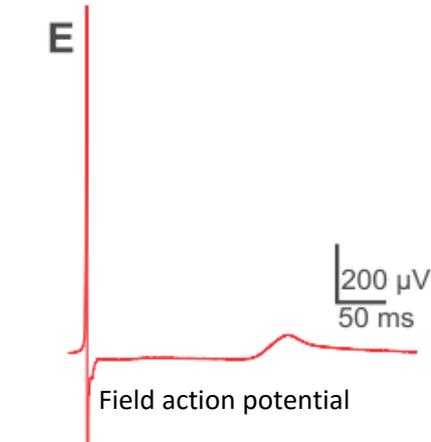
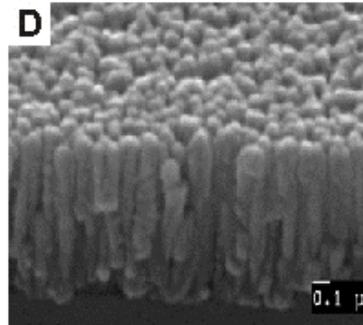
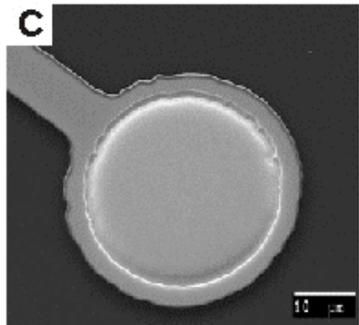
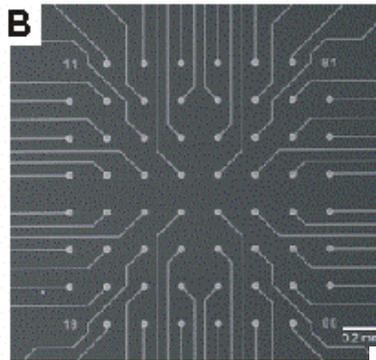


Dr. Udo Kraushaar

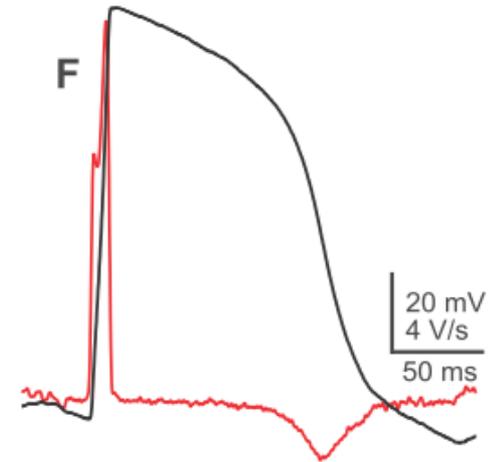
Field action potential recordings of
primary atrial and ventricular
cardiomyocytes on microelectrode array
(MEA)

Natural and Medical
Sciences Institute
at the University of Tübingen

Field action potentials on microelectrode arrays



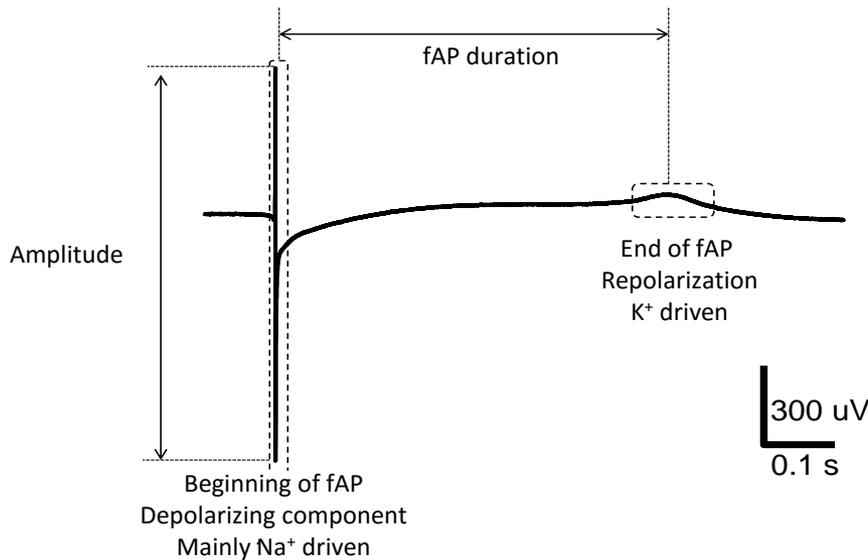
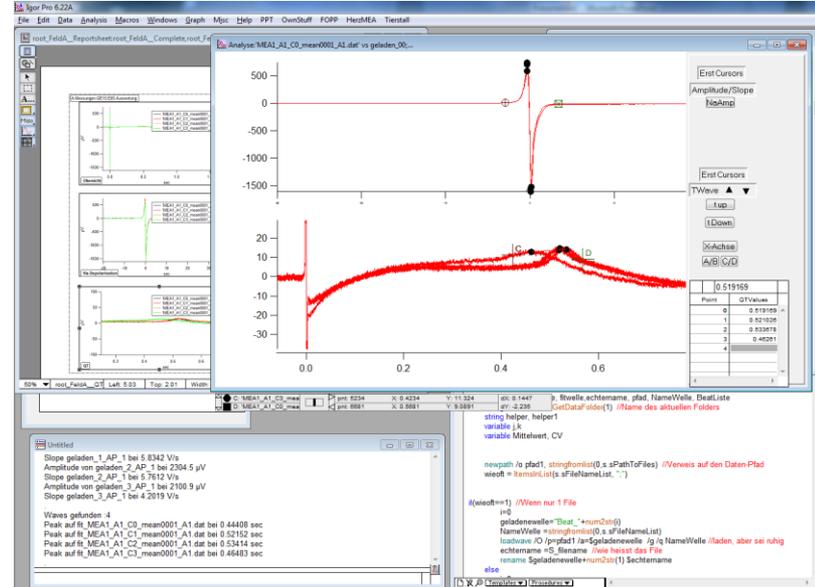
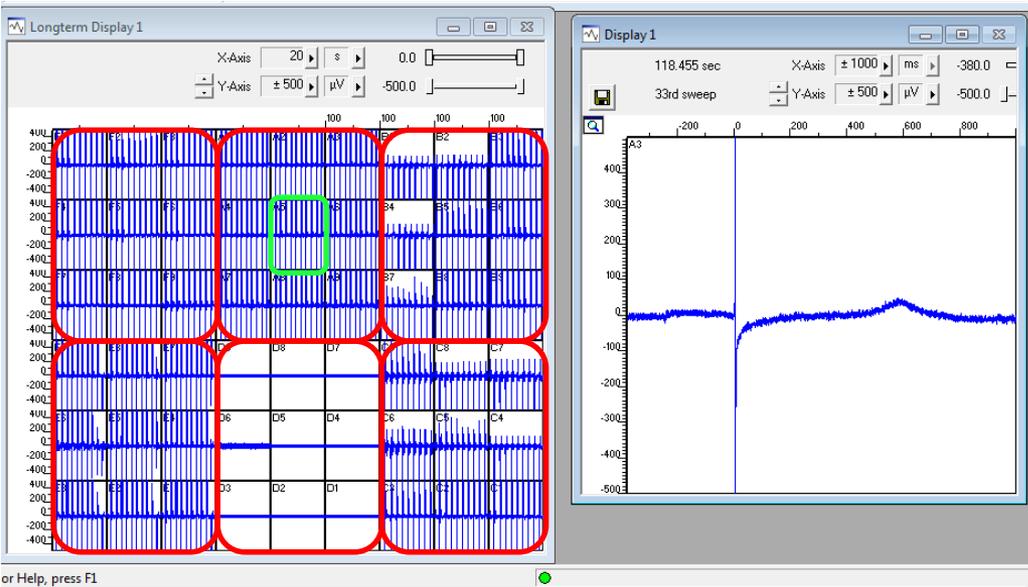
Intracellular action potential



Intracellular AP
1st derivative

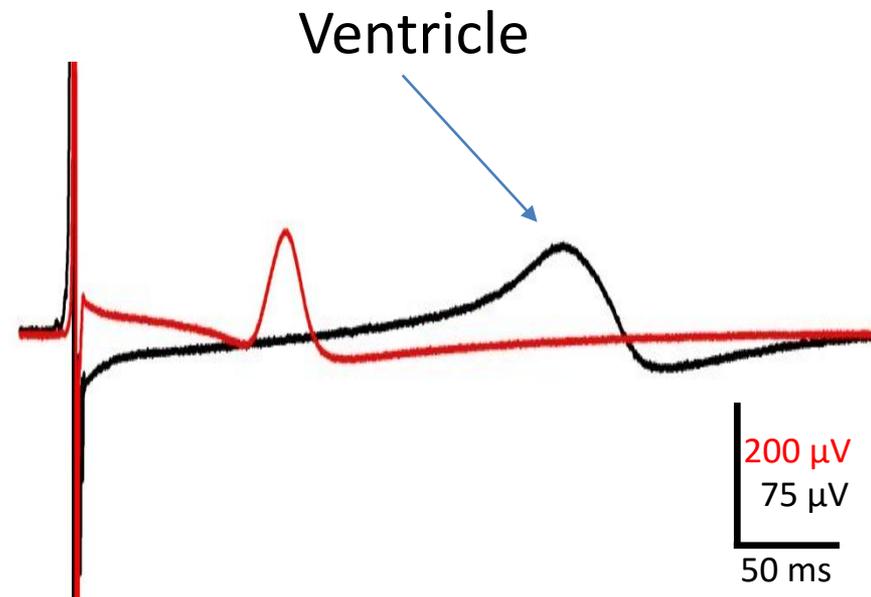
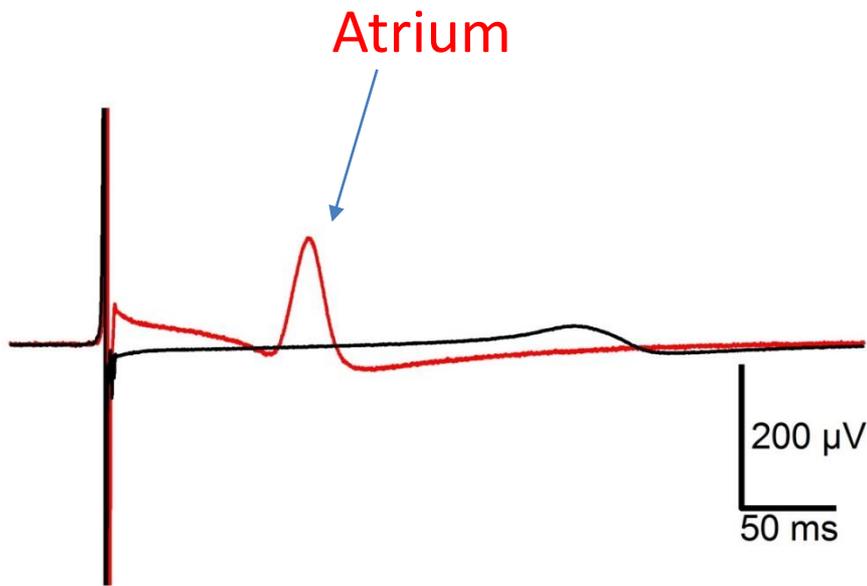
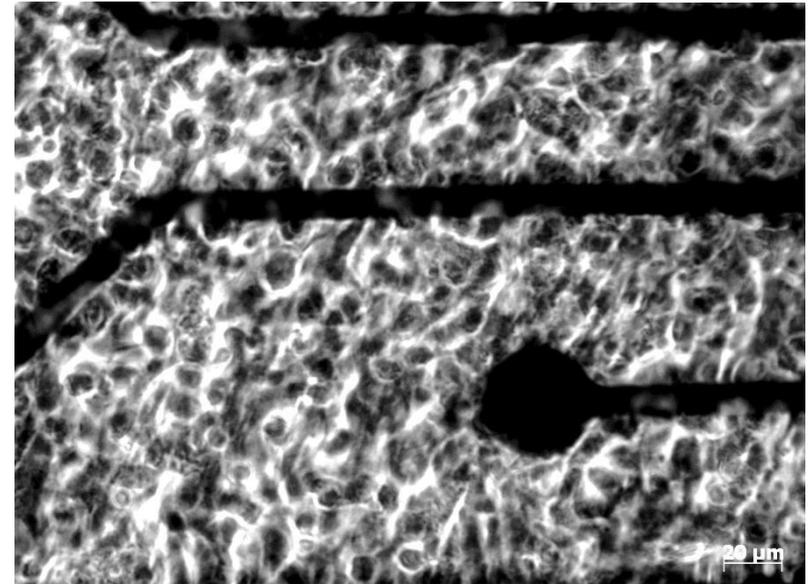
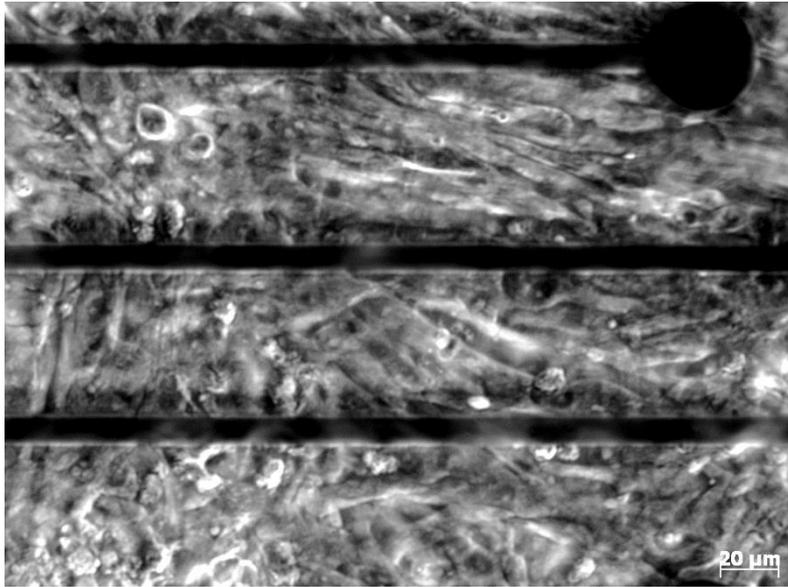
McRack: Recording, averaging and data export

Igor Pro: Self written analysis

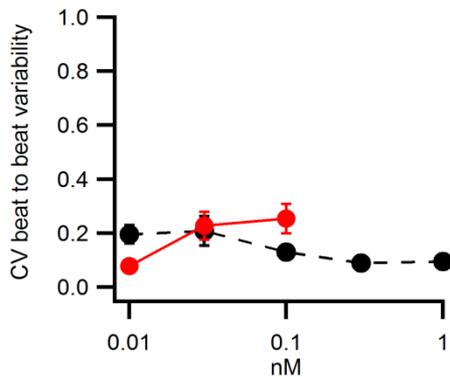
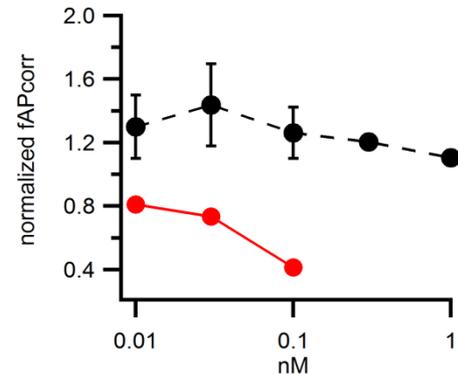
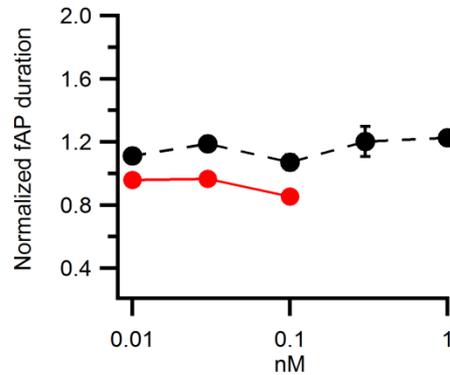
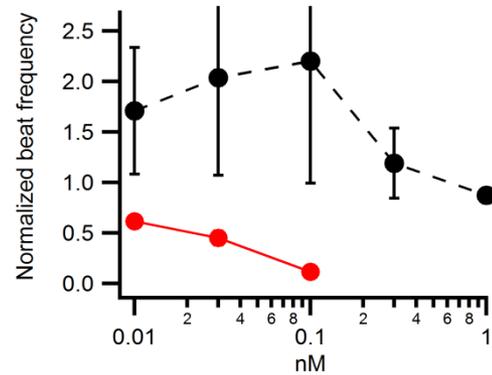
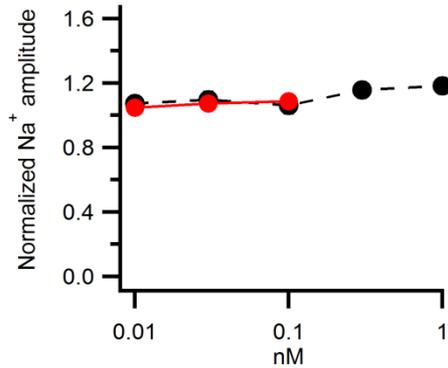


- **Amplitude** of the initial phase of the fAP
- **Duration** of the fAP
- Spontaneous **beat frequency**
- Beat-to-beat **regularity**

Morphological and electrical differences between atrial and ventricular cardiomyocytes



Compound application: Carbachol



Carbachol

mACh agonist

Expected from lit. and detected:

Reduced beat rate (atrium), almost no effect in ventricle

Red = atrium

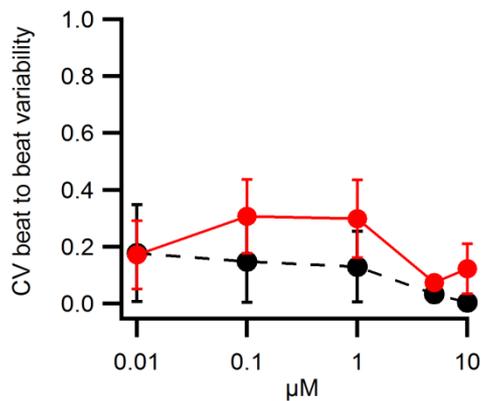
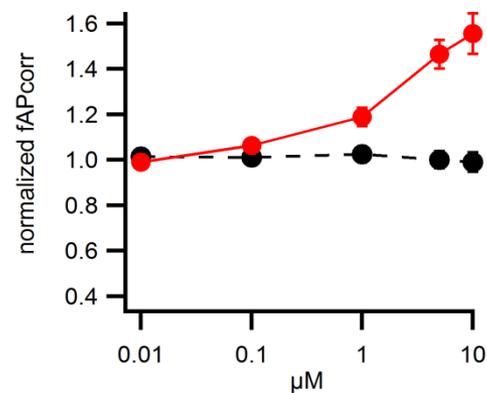
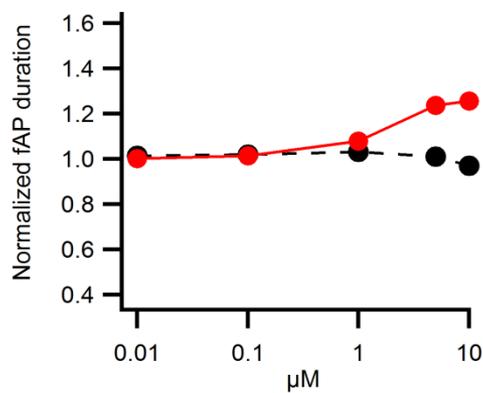
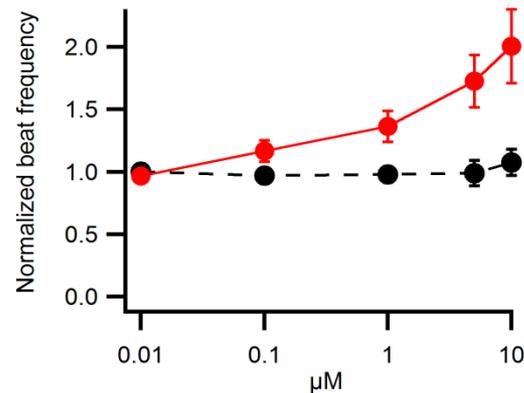
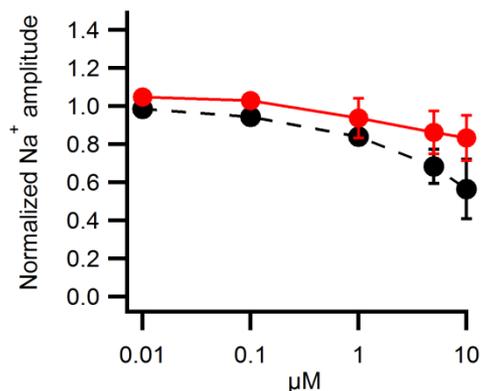
Black = ventricle

n =

atrium 6

ventricle 3-4

Compound application: DPO-1



DPO-1

Kv 1.5 inhibitor

Expected from lit. and detected:

Atrium only; depolariation -> beat rate increase, fAP longer

Red = atrium

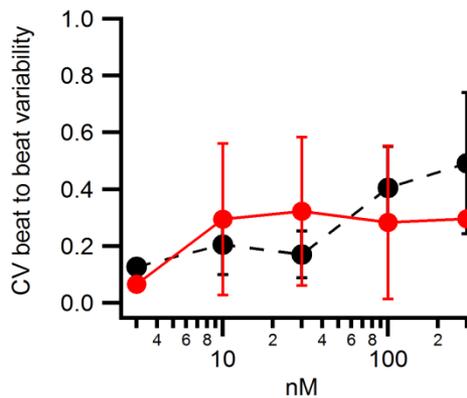
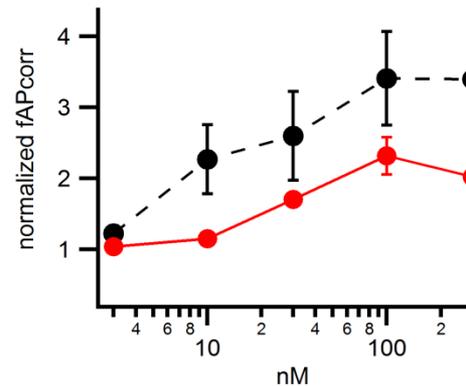
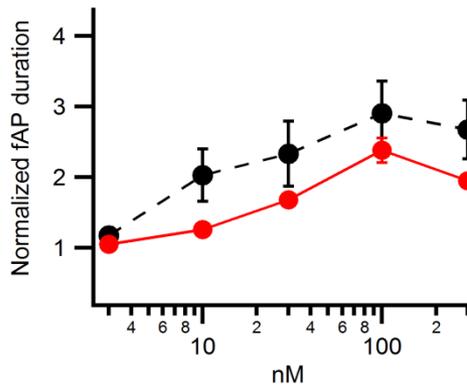
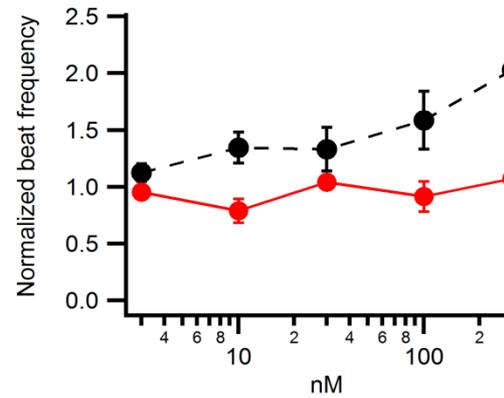
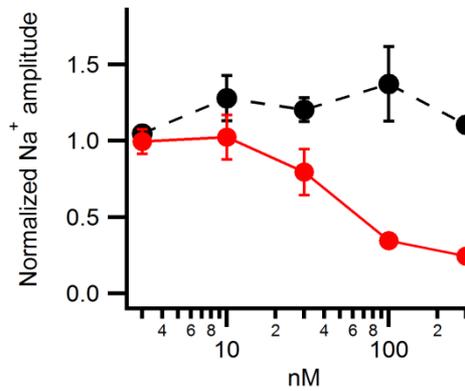
Black = ventricle

n =

atrium 9

ventricle 5

Compound application: E4031



E4031

hERG inhibitor

Red = atrium

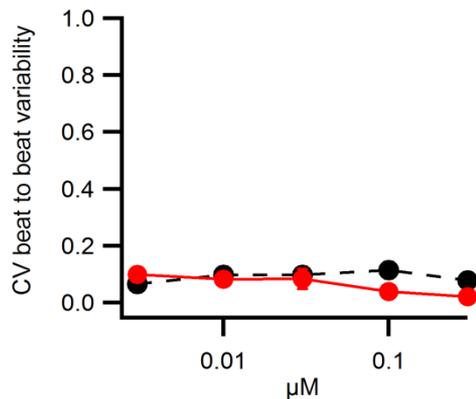
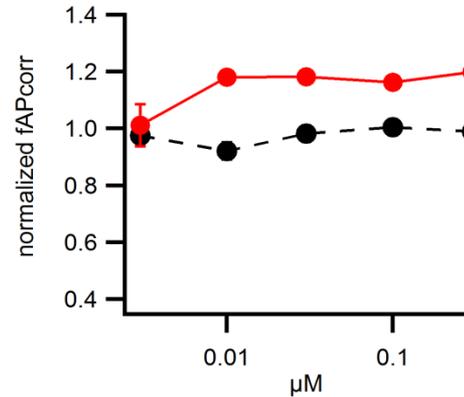
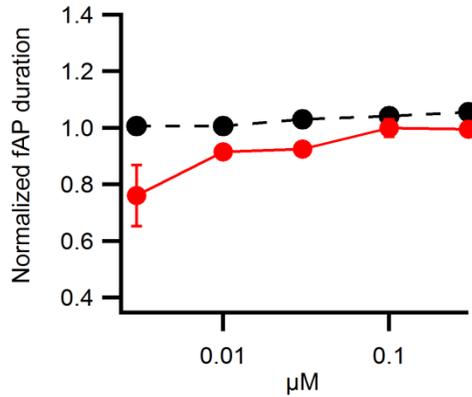
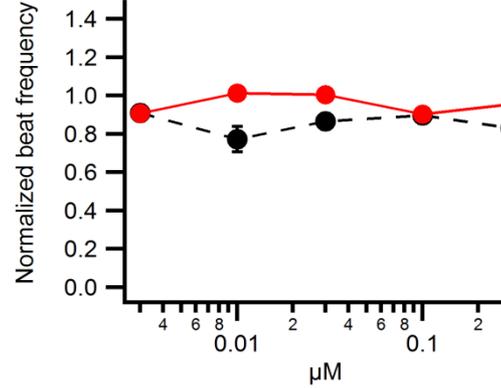
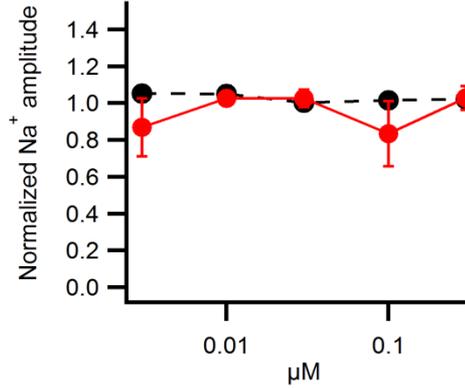
Black = ventricle

n =

atrium 2-5

ventricle 5

Compound application: Isoproterenol



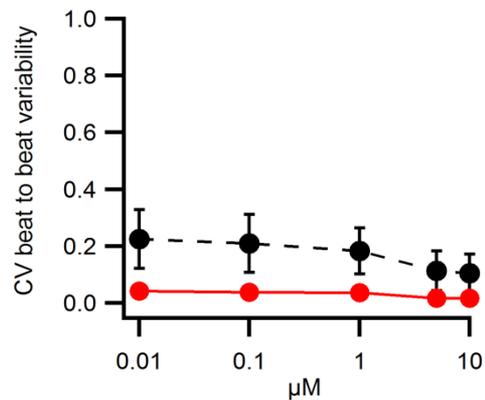
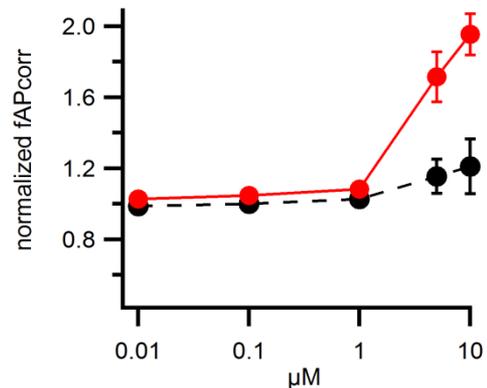
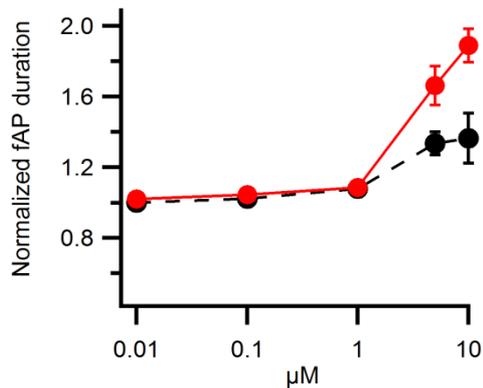
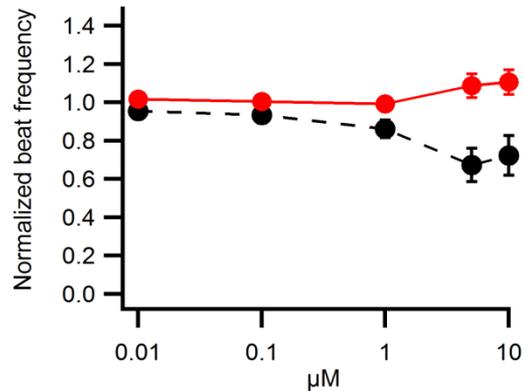
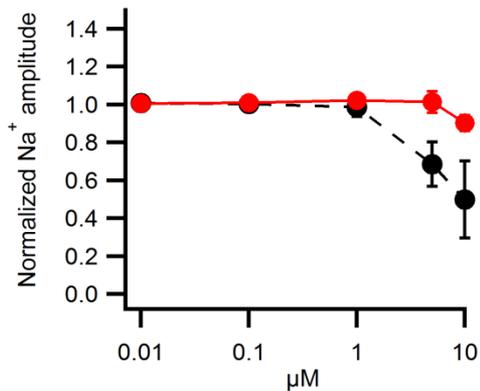
Isoproterenol/Isoprenaline

Beta-adrenergic agonist
Positive inotrop only,

Red = atrium
Black = ventricle

n =
atrium 6
ventricle 5

Compound application: Ivabradine



Ivabradine

If antagonist

Beat rate decrease

Red = atrium

Black = ventricle

n =

atrium 5

ventricle 4-7

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